

جله ۱۵

طراحی اجزای II

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

مثال: در یک دستگاه ماشین ابزار که توسط الکتروموتور قف سه‌جای با توان  $10 \text{ kW}$  با حرکت درمی‌آید  
می‌خواهیم باید مرحله‌های دور، سرعت و تردد را به  $\frac{1}{2}$  تقلیل دهیم. طول دسته مناسب را طراحی کنید  
(سرعت الکتروموتور  $1440 \text{ rpm}$  و  $C = 20$ )

$$SF = 1.2 \Rightarrow \text{جدول 11}$$

$$H = H_0 \times SF = \frac{10}{0.736} \times 1.2 = 16.3 \text{ hp}$$

نوع سه B (جدول 255)

$$\Rightarrow d = 5.4'' \rightarrow D = 10.8''$$

$$D \leq C \leq 3(d+D) \quad ? \quad 10.8 \leq 20 \leq 3(5.4+10.8) \quad \text{o.k}$$

$$d_e = d_{\min} \cdot K_d = 5.4 \times 1.13 = 6.102''$$

$$S = \frac{3.14 \times 5.4 \times 1440}{12 \times 1000} = 2.03 \quad \frac{1000 \text{ ft}}{\text{min}}$$

$$P_0 = 3.434 \times (2.03)^{0.91} - \frac{9.83 \times 2.03}{6.102} - 0.0234 \times (2.03)^3 = 3.07 \text{ hp}$$

$$P = P_0 \cdot K_B \cdot K_L$$

$$K_L = ?$$

$$\gamma = \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{D-d}{2c} \right) = \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{10.8-5.4}{2 \times 20} \right) = 7.75^\circ$$

$$\theta_L = 180 + 2 \times 7.75 = 195.5^\circ$$

$$\theta_S = 180 - 2 \times 7.75 = 164.5^\circ$$

$$L = \frac{10.8 \times 195.5 + 5.4 \times 164.5}{2} \times \frac{\pi}{180} + \sqrt{4 \times 20^2 - (10.8-5.4)^2}$$
$$= 65.81''$$

$$L = L_{\text{نام}} - \gamma = 65.81 - 1.8 = 64''$$

طول داخلی

$$12 \text{ جدول} \Rightarrow k_L = 0.93$$

$$k_g = 0.965$$

$$P = 3.07 \times 0.93 \times 0.965 = 2.75 \text{ hp}$$

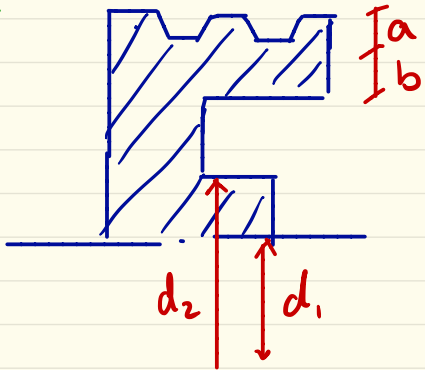
$$N = \frac{H}{P} = \frac{16.3}{2.75} = 5.92 \approx 6 \geq 4$$

غیر قابل قبول

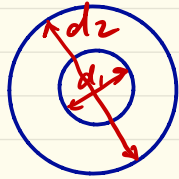
بریں کریم دھڑیوں کو چیک ریپیئر ایما جی لیم. مثلاً 7''

طراحی بویلر

بدمراف  
(کوتی) ✓

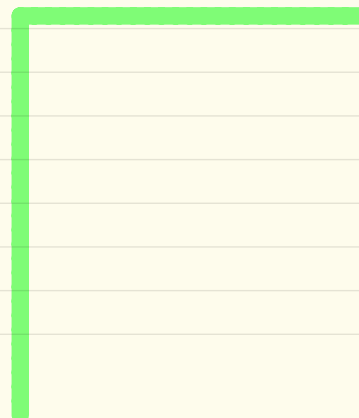
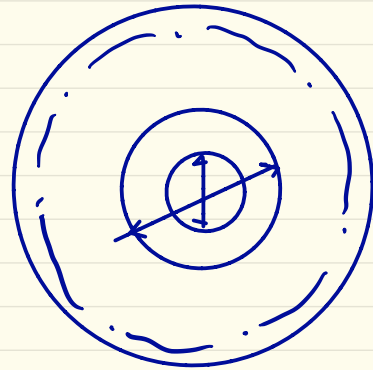
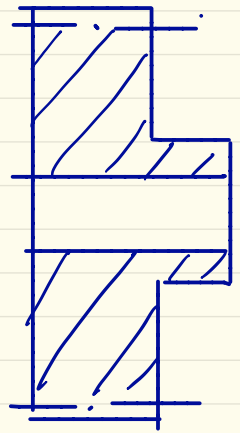


$a = b$

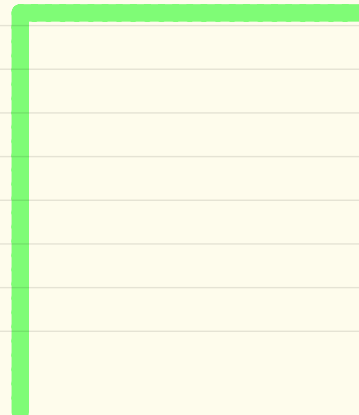
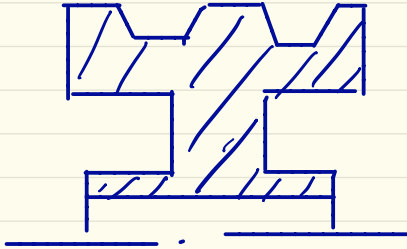


فولار  $d_2 = 1.75 d_1$

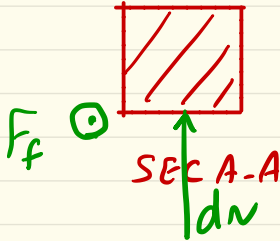
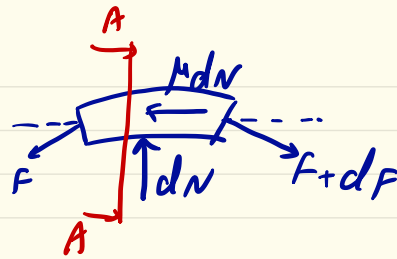
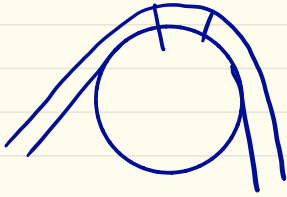
حین واکنش  $d_2 = 2 d_1$



دو طرفه



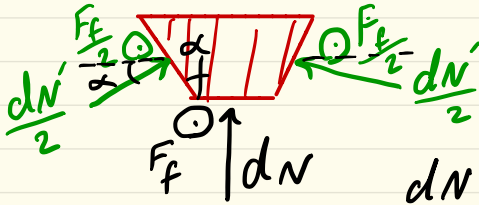
# جراته V شکل



$$\alpha \approx 20^\circ$$

$$\mu \approx 0.45$$

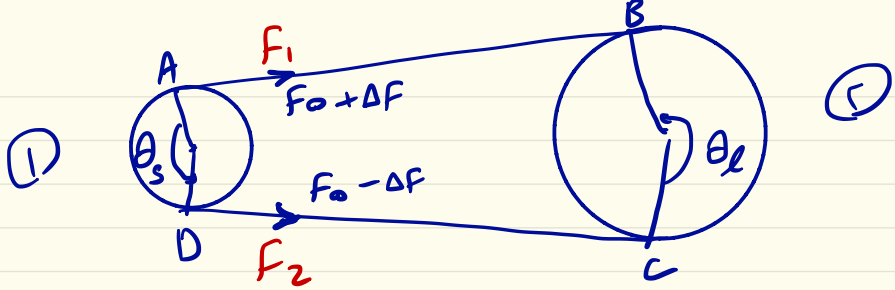
$$\frac{F_1}{F_2} = e^{0.5123 \theta}$$



$$dn = 2 \left( \frac{dnv'}{2} \cdot \sin \alpha \right) = \sin \alpha \, dnv'$$

$$F_f = 2 \mu \left( \frac{dnv'}{2} \right) = \mu \, dnv' = \mu \frac{dn}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{\mu}{\sin \alpha} \, dn$$

$$\frac{F_1}{F_2} = e^{\frac{\mu \theta}{\sin \alpha}}$$



$$\begin{cases} F_1' = F_1 + F_c \\ F_2' = F_2 + F_c \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{F_1' - F_c}{F_2' - F_c} = e \frac{\mu g}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$F_c = K_c \left( \frac{v}{2.4} \right)^2$$

$\frac{m}{s}$  میں

Table 17-16

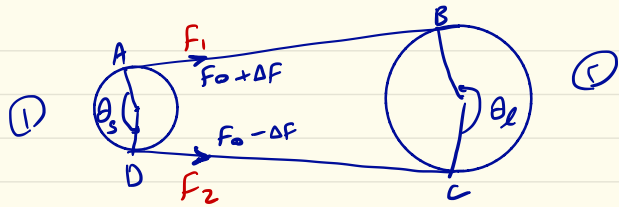
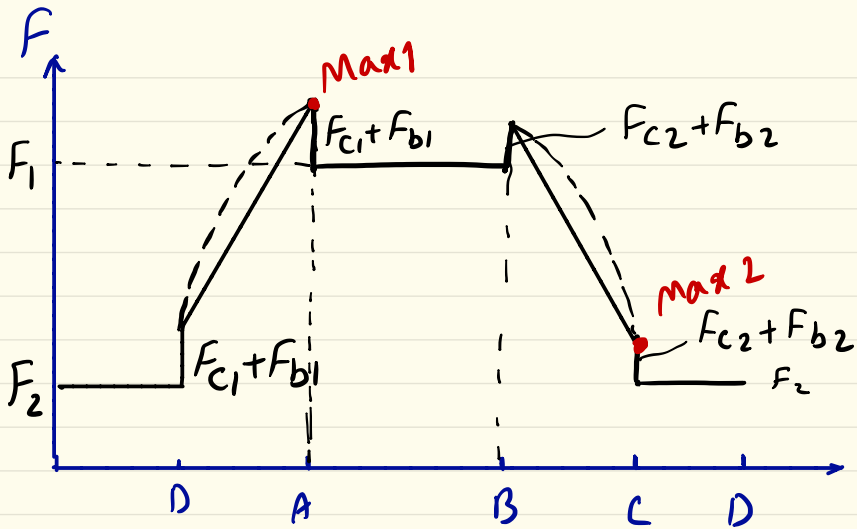
$$F_b = \frac{k_b}{d}$$

قطر بولی

Table 17-16

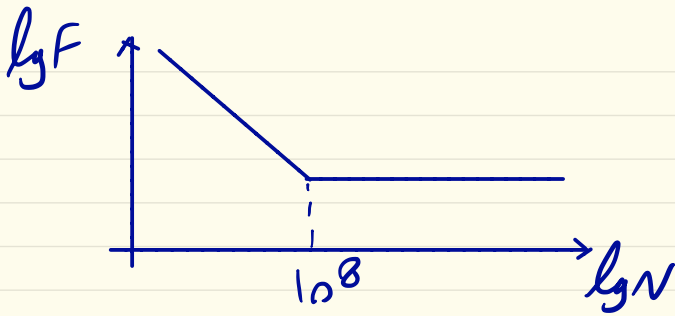
$$F_{tot A} = F_1 + F_{c1} + F_{b1} = F_1' + F_{b1}$$

$$F_{tot B} = F_1 + F_{c2} + F_{b2}$$



$$\begin{cases} F_{\max 1} = F_1 + F_{c1} + F_{b1} \\ F_{\max 2} = F_2 + F_{c2} + F_{b2} \end{cases}$$





$$\lg F = \frac{1}{b} \lg N + \lg k$$

$$N = \left( \frac{k}{F} \right)^{-b}$$

$k, b$ : دو ضریب وابسته نوع جمعته (Table 17-17)

$$F_{\max 1} \rightsquigarrow N_1$$

$$F_{\max 2} \rightsquigarrow N_2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} N_1, N_2 > 10^8 \Rightarrow \end{array} \right.$$

عمرینکایت

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} N_1 < 10^8 \text{ فقط} \Rightarrow \end{array} \right.$$

عمرته  $N_1$  است

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} N_1, N_2 < 10^8 \Rightarrow \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N_1} + \frac{1}{N_2}$$

توم: تعداد سیکل تہ ماہر با تعداد سیکل پولی ہائے

محیط پولی

$$N = \frac{\pi d}{L} \cdot n$$

تعداد دور تہ  
طول تہ  
rpm پولی تہ